

TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS UNDER THE NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ACT

Recognizing the importance of teacher effectiveness in improving student achievement, the Governing Board desires to recruit and hire teachers who possess the subject matter knowledge and teaching skills required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB) in programs for educationally disadvantaged students and for students in core academic subjects.

(cf. 4112.2 - Certification)
(cf. 4112.21 - Interns)
(cf. 4112.22 - Staff Teaching Students of Limited English Proficiency)
(cf. 4112.23 - Special Education Staff)

All teachers hired after the first day of the 2002-03 school year to teach core academic subjects in a program supported by Title I funds shall be "highly qualified," as defined by federal law and the State Board of Education, upon hire. (20 USC 6319, 7801; 34 CFR 200.55; 5 CCR 6100-6126)

(cf. 6171 - Title I Programs)

All teachers who were hired prior to the beginning of the 2002-03 school year in Title I programs and all teachers of core academic subjects in non-Title I programs shall demonstrate that they are "highly qualified" not later than the end of the 2006-07 school year. (20 USC 6319, 7801; 34 CFR 200.55; 5 CCR 6100-6126)

The Superintendent or designee shall monitor the distribution of "highly qualified" teachers among district schools and develop strategies, as needed, to encourage teachers who meet NCLB requirements to teach in schools with the lowest student performance.

(cf. 0520 - Intervention for Underperforming Schools)
(cf. 0520.1 - High Priority Schools Grant Program)
(cf. 0520.2 - Title I Program Improvement Schools)
(cf. 0520.4 - Quality Education Investment Schools)
(cf. 4113 - Assignment)
(cf. 4114 - Transfers)
(cf. 4138 - Mentor Teachers)

The Superintendent or designee shall inform teachers of NCLB requirements and shall identify the additional qualifications, if any, that individual teachers need to demonstrate in order to meet the requirements. He/she shall work with individual teachers to develop a plan for attaining full qualifications.

The Superintendent or designee shall publicly report on the progress of the district's teachers toward becoming fully qualified. Such reports shall include, but need not be limited to, the percentage of teachers in core academic subjects, district-wide and at each school, who meet the definition of a "highly qualified" teacher in accordance with federal law, and the percentage of teachers who are receiving professional development to enable them to satisfy this definition. (20 USC 6319)

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(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

44500-44508 Peer Assistance and Review Program for Teachers

44662 Performance evaluation; Stull Act review

44664 Teacher evaluation; program to improve performance

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

6100-6126 Teacher qualifications, No Child Left Behind Act

80021 Short-term staff permit

80021.1 Provisional internship permit

80089.3-80089.4 Subject matter authorizations

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1401 Definition of highly qualified special education teacher

6311 Parental notifications

6312 District Title I plan

6314 Schoolwide programs

6315 Targeted assistance schools

6319 Highly qualified teachers

7801 Definitions, highly qualified teacher

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

200.55-200.57 Highly qualified teachers

200.61 Parent notification regarding teacher qualifications

300.18 Highly qualified special education teachers

Management Resources:

CSBA ADVISORIES

California's Implementation of the No Child Left Behind Act, July 2003

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

NCLB Teacher Requirements Resource Guide, March 1, 2004

COMMISSION ON TEACHER CREDENTIALING PUBLICATIONS

Standards of Quality and Effectiveness for Professional Teacher Induction Programs, March 2002

Standards of Quality and Effectiveness for Professional Teacher Preparation Programs, September 2001

California Standards for the Teaching Profession, July 1997

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION GUIDANCE

New No Child Left Behind Flexibility: Highly Qualified Teachers, Fact Sheet, March 15, 2004

Improving Teacher Quality State Grants, ESEA Title II, Part A, Non-Regulatory Guidance, revised October 5, 2006

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

Commission on Teacher Credentialing: <http://www.ctc.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, No Child Left Behind: <http://www.ed.gov/nclb>

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Definitions

Core academic subjects include English, reading or language arts, mathematics, science, foreign languages, civics and government, economics, arts, history, and geography. (20 USC 7801)

Teacher new to the profession is a teacher who either graduated from an accredited institution of higher education and received a credential, or began an approved intern program, on or after July 1, 2002. (5 CCR 6100)

Teacher not new to the profession is a teacher who either graduated from an accredited institution of higher education and received a credential, or was enrolled in or had completed an approved intern program, before July 2, 2002. (5 CCR 6100)

Teacher Qualifications

To meet the teacher qualification requirements of the federal No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB) for staff teaching core academic subjects in Title I or non-Title I programs, a teacher shall meet all of the following conditions: (20 USC 6319, 7801; 34 CFR 200.55, 200.56, 300.18; 5 CCR 6101, 6104, 6110)

1. Hold at least a bachelor's degree
2. Hold a full credential or be currently enrolled in an approved intern program for less than three years.

(cf. 4112.2 – Certification)
(cf. 4112.21 – Interns)

3. Demonstrate subject matter competency in accordance with the applicable requirements below.

(cf. 6171 – Title I Programs)

Subject matter competency shall be demonstrated in accordance with the following requirements based on the grade levels taught and the teacher's length of time in the profession:

1. An elementary teacher who is new to the profession shall pass a validated statewide subject matter examination certified by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC). (5 CCR 6102)
2. An elementary teacher who is not new to the profession shall complete one of the following: (5 CCR 6103-6104)

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- a. A validated statewide subject matter examination that the CTC has utilized to determine subject matter competence for credentialing purposes
 - b. A high objective uniform state standard evaluation (HOUSSE), as described below, to determine the teacher's subject matter competence in each of the academic subjects taught by the teacher
3. A middle or high school teacher who is new to the profession shall pass or complete one of the following for every core academic subject currently assigned: (5 CCR 6111)
- a. A validated statewide subject matter examination certified by the CTC
 - b. University subject matter program approved by the CTC
 - c. Undergraduate major in the subject taught
 - d. Graduate degree in the subject taught
 - e. Coursework equivalent to the undergraduate major
4. A middle or high school special education teacher who is new to the profession, holds a special education credential or is currently enrolled in an approved special education intern program for less than three years, and has demonstrated subject matter competence in mathematics, language arts, or science in accordance with item #3 above, may demonstrate competence in other core academic subjects through the HOUSSE, as described below. The HOUSSE shall be completed not later than two years after the date of employment. (20 USC 1401; 34 CFR 300.18; 5 CCR 6111)
5. A middle or high school teacher who is not new to the profession shall pass or complete one of the following for every core subject assigned: (5 CCR 6112)
- a. A validated statewide subject matter examination that the CTC has utilized to determine subject matter competence for credentialing purposes
 - b. University subject matter program approved by the CTC
 - c. Undergraduate major in the subject taught
 - d. Graduate degree in the subject taught

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- e. Coursework equivalent to the undergraduate major
- f. Advanced certification or credential, such as certification from the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards
- g. The HOUSSE option, as described below, to determine the teacher's subject matter competence in each of the academic subjects taught by the teacher

To determine a teacher's fulfillment of the HOUSSE option as described in items #2, #4 and #5 above, the Superintendent or designee shall complete the following steps in the manner prescribed by the California Department of Education: (5 CCR 6104)

1. The Superintendent or designee shall summarize the teacher's years of experience in the grade span or subject, core academic coursework in the assigned grade span or subject, in-depth standards-aligned professional development, and service to the profession in the relevant core academic content area.

If this summation does not identify sufficient experience, coursework, professional development, or service to demonstrate subject matter competency, the evaluation shall include direct observation and portfolio assessment in the grade span or subject taught. The observation and portfolio assessment shall be used to determine whether the teacher meets Standard 3 (understanding and organizing subject matter for student learning) and Standard 5.1 (establishing and communicating learning goals for all students) of the California Standards for the Teaching Profession.

2. If the teacher does not satisfactorily meet Standards 3 and 5.1 of the California Standards for the Teaching Profession, subject matter competency shall be demonstrated through completion of the Peer Assistance and Review Program for Teachers pursuant to Education Code 44500-44508 or other individualized professional development plan pursuant to Education Code 44664 aimed at assisting the teacher to meet Standards 3 and 5.1. (5 CCR 6104)

(cf. 4139 - Peer Assistance and Review)

A teacher who holds a supplementary authorization or is employed on a local teaching assignment shall meet the teacher qualification requirements of NCLB if he/she holds a California teaching credential and has demonstrated subject matter competency for the grade span and subject matter taught. (5 CCR 6116)

A teacher who has been determined by another school district in California to have met the teacher qualification requirements for the grade level and/or subject taught shall not be required to demonstrate again that he/she meets those requirements. (5 CCR 6120)

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A teacher who has been determined to meet subject matter competency requirements outside of California shall be considered to have met those requirements for the particular subject and/or grade span in California. The date of issuance of a valid out-of-state credential shall be used to identify a teacher as new or not new to the profession. (5 CCR 6125)

A teacher prepared in a country other than the United States shall be considered to have met NCLB teaching requirements if he/she: (5 CCR 6126)

1. Holds a degree from a foreign college or university that is at least equivalent to a bachelor's degree offered by an American institution of higher education
2. Has completed a teacher preparation program that meets CTC requirements for out-of-country trained teachers
3. Demonstrates subject matter competency for the grade span and subjects taught through the same or equivalent processes and methods required of California teachers
4. Holds a California teaching credential

A teacher shall not meet the teacher qualification requirements of NCLB if he/she is teaching with a short-term staff permit, a provisional internship permit, or a state or local waiver for the grade or subject taught. (5 CCR 6115, 80021, 80021.1)

Certification of Compliance

All teachers teaching core academic subjects shall complete and sign a certificate of compliance and attach/retain the appropriate documentation. The Superintendent or designee shall verify the information and signed original copy.

The principal of each school receiving Title I funds shall annually attest in writing as to whether the school is in compliance with federal requirements related to teacher qualifications. Copies of the attestation shall be maintained at the school and at the district office and shall be available to any member of the public upon request. (20 USC 6319)

District Plan for Highly Qualified Teachers

Within the Title I local educational agency plan, the Superintendent or designee shall develop a plan for ensuring that all teachers of core academic subjects will meet NCLB requirements within the timelines established by law. As part of this plan, the Superintendent or designee shall provide high-quality professional development designed to enable teachers to meet NCLB requirements. (20 USC 6312, 6319)

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Parent Notifications

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of each student attending a school receiving Title I funds that they may request information regarding the professional qualifications of their child's classroom teacher including, but not limited to: (20 USC 6311)

1. Whether the teacher has met state qualification and licensing criteria for the grade levels and subject areas in which the teacher provides instruction
2. Whether the teacher is teaching under emergency or other provisional status through which state qualification or licensing criteria have been waived
3. The baccalaureate degree major of the teacher and any other graduate certification or degree held by the teacher, and the field of discipline of the certification or degree
4. Whether the student is provided services by paraprofessionals and, if so, their qualifications

(cf. 1312.4 - Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 4222 - Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals)
(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall provide timely notice to individual parents/guardians of students attending a Title I school whenever their child has been assigned to or has been taught for four or more consecutive weeks by a teacher of a core academic subject who does not meet NCLB teacher qualification requirements. (20 USC 6311; 34 CFR 200.61)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify teachers, as appropriate, prior to distributing the above notice to parents/guardians.

The notice and information provided to parents/guardians shall be in an understandable and uniform format, and to the extent practicable, be provided in a language that the parents/guardians can understand. (20 USC 6311)

ATTESTATION REGARDING QUALIFICATIONS OF TITLE I TEACHERS

5 CCR 6100-6115, added by Register 2004, No. 9, describe required qualifications for elementary, middle and secondary teachers who are “new” and “not new” to the profession; see AR 4112.24.

Instructions: The following certification must be annually completed and signed by each principal in a school that operates a Title I program pursuant to 20 USC 6314 (schoolwide programs) and 20 USC 6315 (targeted assistance schools).

School: _____ Principal: _____

I certify that all teachers hired after the first day of the 2002-03 school year to teach core academic subjects in a program supported by Title I funds meet the following qualifications:

1. Hold at least a bachelor’s degree
2. Have a credential or are currently enrolled in an approved intern program for less than three years
3. Have demonstrated subject matter competence as required by 5 CCR 6100-6115 for the grade level(s) taught and the teacher’s length of time in the profession

Signature of Principal

Date

PARENTAL NOTIFICATION OF TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS

To Parents/Guardians:

Your child is attending a school receiving Title I federal funds under the federal No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB).

Under NCLB, teachers of core academic subjects are required to hold state certification and demonstrate subject matter competency for the grade span or subject matter taught. These requirements help us to ensure that all our students receive the best education by teachers who are highly skilled and knowledgeable in their subject areas.

This federal law requires the school to notify you that a teacher who has not yet completed the process for meeting NCLB requirements has taught your child for four or more consecutive weeks. However, the teacher is authorized to teach in California and is working toward completion of the requirements. Our school district continues to monitor teacher qualifications and to provide additional support and training, as necessary, to help teachers meet the requirements.

You may contact [insert school name] to request the qualifications of your child's teacher. If you have any questions, please contact [insert principal name] at [insert telephone number].